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2. Before writing your work, please read the "Submission/Author Guidelines" on the conference website. There is no page limit, but the paper should be at least 2500-3000 words long (maximum 4000-4500). Also, please include at least four to five recent references (from the last five years) within a total of 10 to 30 references. Self-citations of first or co-authors' published works are not permitted (maximum of 1-2 citations).
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5. Please note that there is no limit on the number of Figures and Tables, but quality and clarity are mandatory.
6. Kindly ensure that tables are in an editable format (not images).
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2 University of Sfax, 3029 Sfax, Tunisia

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**Abstract.** The abstract should summarise the paper's content in short terms, i.e. max. **350 words**! Please insert it here (Times New Roman 11).

​As you write your abstract, break it down into different components. Think of the abstract-making task as writing a very brief peer-reviewed paper. It should include the following (Remove the headings such as Context/Purpose before submission):

* Context/Purpose: One to two sentences explaining why you studied this topic and its significance. Has past research been done? How does your research add to existing knowledge?
* Methods: One to two sentences outlining the methods you used to conduct your research. How did you collect your data? How did you process your data?
* Results: Three to four sentences about what you found through your research.
* Interpretation: Up to four sentences discussing those findings. What do the results mean?
* Conclusion: One sentence summarises what you learned from your research and why it is significant.

**Keywords:** First Keyword, Second Keyword, Third Keyword, Fourth Keyword, Fifth Keyword (Times New Roman 11).

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Please insert here a concise Introduction (Times New Roman 11). Please note that the first paragraph is not indented. The first paragraph following a table, figure, equation, etc., does not have an indent.

Subsequent paragraphs are indented (insert the second paragraph here).

1. Settings or Methods or Materials and Methods or … etc. (Times New Roman 11)

Please insert the second section (Times New Roman 11) here. Please note that the first paragraph is not indented. The first paragraph following a table, figure, equation, etc., does not have an indent.

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1. Results (Times New Roman 11)
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| Results | Results | Results |
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Displayed equations are centred and set on a separate line.

*x* + *y* = *z* (1)

Please try to avoid rasterised images for line-art diagrams and schemas. Whenever possible, use vector graphics instead (see Fig. 1).

**Fig. 1.** A figure caption is always placed below the illustration. Short captions are centred, while long ones are justified. The macro button chooses the correct format automatically (Times New Roman 11).

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Please insert here the Fourth Section Discussion, which should be the most detailed section (Times New Roman 11). Please note that the first paragraph of a section or subsection is not indented. The first paragraphs that follow a table, figure, equation, etc., do not have an indent.

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1. Conclusions (Times New Roman 11)

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*We prefer using square brackets and consecutive numbers to cite references in the text. Citations using labels or the author/year convention are also acceptable. The following bibliography provides a sample reference list with entries for journal articles [1], a book chapter [2], a book [3], proceedings without editors [4], and a URL [5].*

References (Times New Roman 11)

1. Author, F.: Article title. Journal 2(5), 99–110 (2016).
2. Author, F., Author, S.: Title of a proceedings paper. In: Editor, F., Editor, S. (eds.) CONFERENCE 2016, LNCS, vol. 9999, pp. 1–13. Springer, Heidelberg (2016).
3. Author, F., Author, S., Author, T.: Book title. 2nd ed. Publisher, Location (1999).
4. Author, F.: Contribution title. In: 9th International Proceedings on Proceedings, pp. 1–2. Publisher, Location (2010).
5. ASTI Homepage, <http://www.springer.com/ASTI>, last accessed 2016/11/21.