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**Abstract.** The abstract should summarise the paper's content in short terms, i.e. max. **350 words**! Please insert it here (Times New Roman 11).

​As you write your abstract, break it down into different components. Think of the abstract-making task as writing a very brief peer-reviewed paper. It should include the following (Remove the headings such as Context/Purpose before submission):

* Context/Purpose: One to two sentences explaining why you studied this topic and its significance. Has past research been done? How does your research add to existing knowledge?
* Methods: One to two sentences outlining the methods you used to conduct your research. How did you collect your data? How did you process your data?
* Results: Three to four sentences about what you found through your research.
* Interpretation: Up to four sentences discussing those findings. What do the results mean?
* Conclusion: One sentence summarises what you learned from your research and why it is significant.

**Keywords:** First Keyword, Second Keyword, Third Keyword, Fourth Keyword, Fifth Keyword (Times New Roman 11).

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Please insert here a concise Introduction (Times New Roman 11). Please note that the first paragraph is not indented. The first paragraph following a table, figure, equation, etc., does not have an indent.

Subsequent paragraphs are indented (insert the second paragraph here).

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1. Results (Times New Roman 11)
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|  |  |  |
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| Results | Results | Results |
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Displayed equations are centred and set on a separate line.

 *x* + *y* = *z* (1)

Please try to avoid rasterised images for line-art diagrams and schemas. Whenever possible, use vector graphics instead (see Fig. 1).

**Fig. 1.** A figure caption is always placed below the illustration. Short captions are centred, while long ones are justified. The macro button chooses the correct format automatically (Times New Roman 11).

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*We prefer using square brackets and consecutive numbers to cite references in the text. Citations using labels or the author/year convention are also acceptable. The following bibliography provides a sample reference list with entries for journal articles [1], a book chapter [2], a book [3], proceedings without editors [4], and a URL [5].*

References (Times New Roman 11)

1. Author, F.: Article title. Journal 2(5), 99–110 (2016).
2. Author, F., Author, S.: Title of a proceedings paper. In: Editor, F., Editor, S. (eds.) CONFERENCE 2016, LNCS, vol. 9999, pp. 1–13. Springer, Heidelberg (2016).
3. Author, F., Author, S., Author, T.: Book title. 2nd ed. Publisher, Location (1999).
4. Author, F.: Contribution title. In: 9th International Proceedings on Proceedings, pp. 1–2. Publisher, Location (2010).
5. ASTI Homepage, <http://www.springer.com/ASTI>, last accessed 2016/11/21.